

#### WHAT IS HEART SMART?

Heart Smart is a LIVE**SMART** program that helps ONI affiliate employees and family members more successfully prevent and manage hypertension. Provided at no charge, this program connects you with a LIVE**SMART** Health Coach who will help you identify the lifestyle areas that may be negatively affecting your blood pressure and create a plan that will aid in optimizing blood pressure levels.

#### **GETTING STARTED**

#### 1. ENROLL IN HEART SMART with LIVESMART

Complete an enrollment form onsite with your LIVESMART Health Coach or online at www.livesmartoni.com/heartsmart

#### 2. ENGAGE IN SUPPORT

Your LIVE**SMART** Health Coach will reach out to you to assist you in managing your blood pressure and monitor your progress by connecting 4-6 times throughout the year. You will receive education materials and personalized nutrition & exercise recommendations during the program.

#### 3. EXPERIENCE RESULTS

Through participation in the program, you may enjoy improved blood pressure readings, reduced risk of health complications and better quality of life. You will, also, receive LIVE**SMART** campaign credit after the completion of this campaign.

<sup>\*</sup>The information found in this guide and provided during the course of this program does not take the place of advice from your healthcare provider.

#### **GET HEART SMART WITH LIVESMART**



#### **CHECK IT**

Start to improve your blood pressure by checking it more regularly and recording the results. Review your log with your LIVE**SMART** Health Coach who will help you identify trends and lifestyle factors that could be affecting your blood pressure.

#### **Blood Pressure Categories**



| BLOOD PRESSURE CATEGORY                               | SYSTOLIC mm Hg<br>(upper number) |        | DIASTOLIC mm Hg<br>(lower number) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|
| NORMAL  | LESS THAN 120                    | and    | LESS THAN 80                      |
| ELEVATED  | 120 – 129                        | and    | LESS THAN 80                      |
| HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE<br>(HYPERTENSION) STAGE 1         | 130 - 139                        | or     | 80 – 89                           |
| HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE<br>(HYPERTENSION) STAGE 2         | 140 OR HIGHER                    | or     | 90 OR HIGHER                      |
| HYPERTENSIVE CRISIS (consult your doctor immediately) | HIGHER THAN 180                  | and/or | HIGHER THAN 120                   |

### CHANGE

Once you have taken a deeper look at the trends of your blood pressure, work with your LIVE**SMART** Health Coach to identify the lifestyle areas that may be affecting your blood pressure.

#### LIFESTYLE AREAS

- □ Lose Weight
- □ Manage Stress
- □ Optimize Sleep
- □ Quit Tobacco
- □ Control Other Chronic Conditions
- Exercise moderately for 150 minutes per week or vigorously for 75 minutes per week

## 3 CONTROL IT

After implementing strategic changes to your lifestyle, track progress of health metrics with your LIVE**SMART** Health Coach. Optimal control of blood pressure helps to reduce your risk of stroke, heart attack and other complications.

#### CONTINUE TO

- Monitor blood pressure consistently
- □ Follow DASH diet (see pages 3 & 4)
- ☐ Keep caffeine and alcohol intake to moderate level
- □ Take medication as prescribed
- □ Follow up with primary care physician regularly
- Check in with LIVESMART Health Coach at each coaching event

#### THE DASH DIET

DIETARY APPROACHES TO STOP HYPERTENSION

DASH is a method of healthy eating that helps treat to prevent high blood pressure through eating less sodium and more foods high in potassium, calcium, and magnesium.

## BENEFITS



Lower blood pressure



Help prevent heart disease stroke, diabetes, cancer, and osteoporosis



Lose weight

#### MORE

# ET BASICS

DASH

Fruits
Vegetables
Fat-free and low-fat milk and dairy products
Whole grains
Lean sources of protein, fish, poultry, and nuts





#### LESS

Saturated fat
Total fat
Cholesterol
Sodium and processed foods
High fat meats
Sugar, sweets, and sugar-sweetened beverages

#### DASH EATING PLAN

| FOOD GROUP   | SERVINGS<br>PER DAY |                    |                  | SERVING SIZES  | EXAMPLES  |
|--|---------------------|--------------------|------------------|--|---|
|  | 1600<br>CALORIES    | 2000<br>CALORIES   | 2600<br>CALORIES |  |   |
| GRAINS MOSTLY WHOLE GRAINS Major source of energy and fiber                                | 6                   | 6-8                | 10-11            | 1 slice bread<br>1 oz dry cereal<br>1/2 cup cooked rice,<br>pasta, or cereal   | Whole wheat bread, rolls,<br>or pasta. English muffin, pita<br>bread, bagel, cereals, grits,<br>oatmeal, brown rice, unsalted<br>pretzels and popcorn |
| VEGETABLES Rich sources of potassium, magnesium, and fiber                                 | 3-4                 | 4-5                | 5-6              | 1 cup of raw leafy veggies<br>1/2 cup cut-up raw<br>or cooked veggies<br>1/2 cup veggies                                       | Broccoli, carrots, collards,<br>green beans, green peas,<br>kale, lima beans, potatoes,<br>spinach, squash, sweet<br>potatoes, tomatoes               |
| FRUITS Rich sources of potassium, magnesium, and fiber                                     | 4                   | 4-5                | 5-6              | 1 medium fruit<br>1/4 cup dried fruit<br>1/2 cup fresh,frozen,<br>or canned fruit<br>1/2 cup fruit juice                       | Apples, apricots, bananas, dates, grapes, oranges, grapefruit (or juice), mangoes, melons, peaches, pineapples, raisins, strawberries, tangerines.    |
| FAT-FREE OR<br>LOW-FAT MILK OR<br>MILK PRODUCTS<br>Major sources of<br>calcium and protein | 2-3                 | 2-3                | 3                | 1 cup milk or<br>yogurt<br>1 1/2 oz cheese   | Fat-free (skim) or low-fat<br>(1%) milk or buttermilk;<br>fat-free, low-fat, or<br>reduced-fat cheese; fat-free<br>or low-fat regular or fozen yogurt |
| LEAN MEATS POULTRY & FISH Rich sources of protein and magnesium                            | 3-6                 | 4-6                | 6                | 1 oz cooked meat,<br>poultry, or fish<br>1 egg   | Select only lean meats;<br>trim away visible fat; broil, roast,<br>or poach' remove skin from poultry   |
| NUTS, SEEDS,<br>AND LEGUMES<br>Rich sources of energy,<br>magnesium, protein, and fiber    | 3<br>PER<br>WEEK    | 4-5<br>PER<br>WEEK | 1                | 1/3 cup or<br>1 1/5 oz nuts<br>2 Tbsp peanut butter<br>2 Tbsp or 1/2 oz seeds<br>1/2 cup cooked legumes<br>(dry beans or peas) | Almonds, hazelnuts, mixed nuts,<br>peanuts, walnuts, sunflower seeds,<br>peanut butter, kidney<br>beans, lentils, split peas                          |
| FATS & OILS  | 2                   | 2-3                | 3                | 1 Tbsp olive oil<br>1 Tbsp low-fat mayonnaise<br>1 Tbsp low-fat salad dressing<br>1/3 of whole avocado                         | Vegetable oil (canola, corn,<br>olive, or safflower), low-fat<br>mayonnaise, light salad dressing   |
| SWEETS & ADDED<br>SUGARS   | 0-1                 | 0-1                | <2               | 1 Tbsp sugar<br>1 Tbsp jelly or jam<br>1/2 cup sorbet, gelatin<br>1 cup lemonade   | Fruit-flavored gelatin, fruit<br>punch, hard candy, jelly,<br>maple syrup, sorbet and ices, sugar   |

Whole grains are recommended for most grain servings as a good source of fiber and nutriets. The information found in this guide does not take the place of the advice from your health care provider.

Abbreviations: oz = ounce; Tbsp = tablespoon; tsp = teaspoon

Source: US Department of Health and Human Resources, National Institute of Health. National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute. (2006). Your Guide to Lowering Your Blood Pressure with DASH (NIH Publication No. 06-4082).